

# Major Peace Operations since 1989

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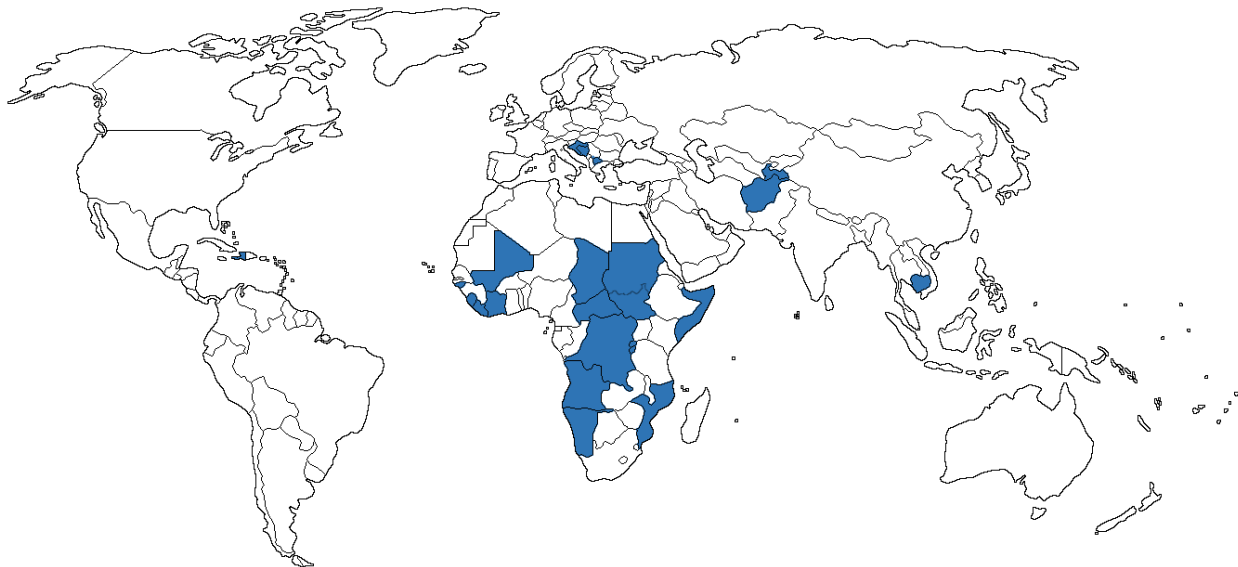
Since 1989, the United Nations has mandated 37 major peace operations in 25 war-torn states.

Building on [Barnett et al. \(2014\)](#), we define a major peace operation as:

1. authorized by a UN Security Council resolution;
2. mandated to keep the peace and (re-)build state institutions;<sup>2</sup>
3. deployed for at least six months;
4. including at least 500 international military personnel.

Major peace operations can consist of multiple, simultaneous missions by the UN and/or regional organizations. For each operation, we list only the most significant missions.

Operations in the following countries fulfill all four criteria:





Afghanistan, Angola, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Democratic Republic of the Congo, East Timor, Guinea Bissau, Haiti, Kosovo, Liberia, Macedonia (FYROM), Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tajikistan.


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<sup>1</sup> For comments and questions contact Max Meduna: [meduna@nyu.edu](mailto:meduna@nyu.edu). For a complete list of peace operations, see <http://meduna.co/peace-ops>. We thank Emina Osmandzovic and Julia Saubier for their research assistance.


<sup>2</sup> "Keeping the peace" mandates refer to missions that have been authorized by the UN Security Council to promote security in a given country. At the UN, these missions are typically led by the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), rather than the Department of Political Affairs (DPA). "(Re-)building state institutions" mandates refer to missions tasked with providing support to the government of a given country, including electoral assistance, training, and capacity-building for government units/bodies. Institution-building missions contrast with monitoring/observer missions such as the UN Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) in Syria.

## 1. Afghanistan



|   |               |  |   |   |              |
|---|---------------|--|---|---|--------------|
| <b>1. ISAF &amp; UNAMA</b>  |               | ✚ NATO & 🇺🇳 UN   | 2002  | to  | 2014/ongoing |
| <i>International Security Assistance Force &amp; United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan</i> |               |  |   |   |              |
| UN Security Council Authorization   | ISAF<br>UNAMA | 1386 (2001)<br>1401 (2002)   |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |              |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | ISAF<br>UNAMA | Operative Clause 1 ( <a href="#">Bonn Agreement</a> , Annex I, para. 2-3)<br>Operative Clause 1 ( <a href="#">UN SG report S/2002/278</a> , para. 97, <a href="#">Bonn Agreement</a> , Annex II) |   |   |              |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | 2002          |  |   |   |              |


|  |                    |                |   |    |         |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---|----|---------|
| <b>2. Operation Resolute Support &amp; UNAMA</b>                               |                    | ✚ NATO & 🇺🇳 UN | 2014  | to | ongoing |
| <i>Resolute Support &amp; United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan</i> |                    |                |   |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization  |                    | 2189 (2014)    |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clause 1 |                |   |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2014               |                |   |    |         |

## 2. Angola

|  |   |             |   |    |      |
|--|---|-------------|---|----|------|
| <b>3. MONUA</b>                                  |   | 🇺🇳 UN       | 1997  | to | 1999 |
| <i>United Nations Observer Mission in Angola</i> |   |             |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                |   | 1118 (1997) |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate             | Operative Clause 2 ( <a href="#">UN SG report S/1997/438</a> , para. 32-44) |             |   |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500            | 1997  |             |   |    |      |

## 3. Bosnia and Herzegovina



|  |                |   |   |   |        |
|--|----------------|---|---|---|--------|
| <b>4. IFOR/SFOR &amp; UNMIBH</b>   |                | ✚ NATO & 🇺🇳 UN  | 1995  | to  | 2002/4 |
| <i>Implementation Force / Stabilization Force &amp; United Nations Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina</i> |                |   |   |   |        |
| UN Security Council Authorization:   | IFOR<br>UNMIBH | 1031 (1995)<br>1035 (1995)  |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |        |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate:  | IFOR<br>UNMIBH | Operative Clause 14 ( <a href="#">General Framework Agreement</a> , Annex 1-A and Annex 2)<br>Operative Clause 2 ( <a href="#">UN SG report S/1995/1031</a> ) |   |   |        |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 1995           |   |   |   |        |

|   |  |                |   |    |         |
|---|--|----------------|---|----|---------|
| <b>5. EUFOR Althea &amp; Operation Althea<sup>3</sup></b> |  | 🇪🇺 EU & ✚ NATO | 2004  | to | Ongoing |
| <i>European Union Force Althea &amp; Operation Althea</i> |  |                |   |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization                         |  | 1575 (2004)    |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                      | Operative Clause 10 ( <a href="#">General Framework Agreement</a> , Annex 1-A and Annex 2) |                |   |    |         |



<sup>3</sup> For NATO-EU cooperation arrangements, see the [Berlin Plus Agreement](#).

|                                       |      |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500 | 2004 |
|---------------------------------------|------|



## 4. Burundi




|  |  |   |   |      |
|--|--|---|---|------|
| <b>6. ONUB</b>                             |  UN | 2004  | to                                      | 2006 |
| <i>United Nations Operation in Burundi</i> |  |   |   |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization          | 1545 (2004)  |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate       | Operative Clause 5   |   |   |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500      | 2004   |   |   |      |



## 5. Cambodia

|  |  |   |   |      |
|--|--|---|---|------|
| <b>7. UNTAC</b>  |  UN | 1992  | to                                      | 1993 |
| <i>United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia</i> |  |   |   |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                        | 745 (1992)   |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                     | Operative Clause 1 ( <a href="#">UN SG report S/23613</a> )                          |   |   |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                    | 1992   |   |   |      |

## 6. Central African Republic



|   |   |   |   |      |
|---|---|---|---|------|
| <b>8. MINURCA</b>   |  UN | 1998  | to                                      | 2000 |
| <i>United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic</i> |   |   |   |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                             | 1159 (1998)   |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                          | Operative Clause 10   |   |   |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                         | 1998  |   |   |      |

|   |   |   |   |                   |
|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| <b>9. MISCA &amp; Opération Sangaris</b>  |  AU &  France | 2013  | to                                      | 2014 <sup>4</sup> |
| <i>African-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic &amp; Opération Sangaris</i> |   |   |   |                   |
| UN Security Council Authorization   | 2127 (2013)   |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |                   |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | MISCA<br>Op. Sangaris   | Operative Clause 28<br>Operative Clause 50  |   |                   |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | 2013  |   |   |                   |




|   |  |   |   |         |
|---|--|---|---|---------|
| <b>10. MINUSCA</b>  |  UN | 2014  | to                                      | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic</i> |  |   |   |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization   | 2149 (2014)  |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | Operative Clause 30  |   |   |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | 2014   |   |   |         |



<sup>4</sup> Opération Sangaris ended in October 2016.

## 7. Chad



|  |   |      |    |      |
|--|---|------|----|------|
| <b>11. MINURCAT</b>  |  UN  | 2007 | to | 2010 |
| <i>United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad</i> |   |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                                      | 1778 (2007)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                                   | Operative Clause 2  |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                                  | 2009  |      |    |      |

## 8. Côte d'Ivoire



|   |   |      |    |      |
|---|---|------|----|------|
| <b>12. ECOMICI &amp; Opération Licorne<sup>5</sup></b>  |  ECOWAS &  France | 2003 | to | 2004 |
| <i>ECOWAS Mission in Côte d'Ivoire, United Nations Mission in Côte d'Ivoire &amp; Opération Licorne</i> |   |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization   | 1464 (2003)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a>   |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | Operative Clause 9 ( <a href="#">Linac-Marcoussis Agreement</a> , para. 3f)   |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | <a href="#">2003</a>  |      |    |      |

|  |   |      |    |         |
|--|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>13. UNOCI</b>                               |  UN  | 2004 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Mission in Côte d'Ivoire</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization              | 1528 (2004)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate           | Operative Clause 6  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500          | 2004  |      |    |         |



## 9. Croatia

|  |   |      |    |      |
|--|---|------|----|------|
| <b>14. UNTAES</b>  |  UN  | 1996 | to | 1998 |
| <i>UN Transitional Authority in Eastern Slavonia, Baranja, and Western Sirmium</i> |   |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | 1037 (1996)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clauses 10 and 11   |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 1996  |      |    |      |





## 10. Democratic Republic of the Congo



|  |   |      |    |      |
|--|---|------|----|------|
| <b>15. MONUC</b>   |  UN  | 1999 | to | 2010 |
| <i>United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo</i> |   |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | 1279 (1999)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | <a href="#">1565 (2004)</a> Operative Clauses 5 and 7   |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2001  |      |    |      |

<sup>5</sup> The French Opération Licorne, launched in September 2002, was [replaced in January 2015](#) by the FFCI (Forces Françaises en Côte d'Ivoire).



|  |  |   |   |         |
|--|--|---|---|---------|
| <b>16. MONUSCO</b>   |  UN | 2010  | to                                      | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo</i> |  |   |   |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | 1925 (2010)  |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clause 12  |   |   |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2010   |   |   |         |

## 11. East Timor



|  |  |   |   |  |
|--|--|---|---|--|
| <b>17. INTERFET &amp; UNTAET</b>   |  Australia &  UN | 1999  | to  | 2002   |
| <i>International Force for East Timor &amp; United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor</i> |  |   |   |  |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | INTERFET<br>UNTAET   | 1264 (1999)<br>1272 (1999)  |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a><br> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | INTERFET<br>UNTAET   | None [ <i>military command transitioned to UNTAET</i> ]<br>Operative Clause 2 |   |  |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 1999 (INTERFET) / 2000 (UNTAET)  |   |   |  |

|  |  |             |   |   |
|--|--|-------------|---|---|
| <b>18. UNMISSET</b>                                    |  UN | 2002        | to  | 2005                                    |
| <i>United Nations Mission of Support in East Timor</i> |  |             |   |   |
| UN Security Council Authorization                      |  | 1410 (2002) |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                   | Operative Clause 2   |             |   |   |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                  | 2002   |             |   |   |


## 12. Guinea Bissau



|  |  |             |   |   |
|--|--|-------------|---|---|
| <b>19. ECOMIB</b>                      |  ECOWAS | 2012        | to  | Ongoing                                 |
| <i>ECOWAS Mission in Guinea-Bissau</i> |  |             |   |   |
| UN Security Council Authorization      |  | 2030 (2011) |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clause 7   |             |   |   |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2014   |             |   |   |

## 13. Haiti




|  |  |            |   |   |
|--|--|------------|---|---|
| <b>20. UNMIH</b>                       |  UN | 1993       | to  | 1996                                    |
| <i>United Nations Mission in Haiti</i> |  |            |   |   |
| UN Security Council Authorization      |  | 867 (1993) |  | <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clauses 3 and 4  |            |   |   |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 1995   |            |   |   |

|  |  |      |    |      |
|--|--|------|----|------|
| <b>21. UNSMILH</b>                             |  UN | 1996 | to | 1997 |
| <i>United Nations Support Mission in Haiti</i> |  |      |    |      |



|                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| UN Security Council Authorization     | 1063 (1996)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | Operative Clause 2  |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500 | 1996  |

|  |   |      |    |         |
|--|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>22. MINUSTAH</b>                                  |  UN  | 2004 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization                    | 1542 (2004)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                 | Operative Clause 7  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                | 2004  |      |    |         |

## 14. Kosovo

|   |   |      |    |         |
|---|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>23. KFOR &amp; UNMIK</b>   |  NATO &  UN | 1999 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo &amp; Kosovo Force</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization   | 1244 (1999)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a>   |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | KFOR<br>UNMIK<br>Operative Clause 9<br>Operative Clause 11  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | 1999  |      |    |         |

## 15. Liberia


|  |   |      |    |         |
|--|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>24. UNMIL</b>                         |  UN  | 2003 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Mission in Liberia</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization        | 1509 (2003)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate     | Operative Clause 3  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500    | 2003  |      |    |         |

## 16. Macedonia (FYROM)



|  |  |      |    |      |
|--|--|------|----|------|
| <b>25. Operation Amber Fox, OSCE &amp; EU Missions</b>   |  NATO,  OSCE &  EU | 2001 | to | 2002 |
| <i>Operation Amber Fox / Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Spillover Monitor Mission to Skopje / European Union</i> |  |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | 1371 (2001)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a>  |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | NATO<br>OSCE & EU<br>Operative Clause 5 ( <a href="#">Ohrid Framework Agreement</a> )<br>Operative Clause 4 ( <a href="#">Ohrid Framework Agreement</a> )  |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2001   |      |    |      |

## 17. Mali



|   |   |      |    |         |
|---|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>26. EUTM Mali &amp; MINUSMA</b>  |  EU &  UN | 2013 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali &amp; European Union Training Mission in Mali</i> |   |      |    |         |

|                                       |                      |   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| UN Security Council Authorization     | 2100 (2013)          |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate  | EUTM Mali<br>MINUSMA | Operative Clause 22<br>Operative Clause 16  |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500 | 2013                 |   |



## 18. Mozambique

|  |  |   |    |      |
|--|--|---|----|------|
| <b>27. ONUMOZ</b>                              |  UN | 1992  | to | 1994 |
| <i>United Nations Operations in Mozambique</i> |  |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization              | 797 (1992)   |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate           | Operative Clause 2 ( <a href="#">UN SG report S/24892</a> , para. 18.)               |   |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500          | 1993   |   |    |      |



## 19. Namibia

|   |  |   |    |      |
|---|--|---|----|------|
| <b>28. UNTAG</b>                                  |  UN | 1989  | to | 1990 |
| <i>United Nations Transition Assistance Group</i> |  |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                 | 632 (1989) <sup>6</sup>  |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate              | Operative Clause 2 ( <a href="#">UN SC resolution 435 (1978)</a> , para. 3.)         |   |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500             | 1989   |   |    |      |

## 20. Rwanda

|   |  |   |    |      |
|---|--|---|----|------|
| <b>29. UNAMIR</b>                                   |  UN | 1993  | to | 1996 |
| <i>United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda</i> |  |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization                   | 872 (1993)   |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                | 965 (1994) Operative Clause 3b   |   |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500               | 1993   |   |    |      |


## 21. Sierra Leone



|   |  |   |    |      |
|---|--|---|----|------|
| <b>30. UNAMSIL</b>                            |  UN | 1999  | to | 2005 |
| <i>United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone</i> |  |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization             | 1270 (1999)  |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate          | Operative Clause 8   |   |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500         | 1999   |   |    |      |

## 22. Somalia



|                      |  |      |    |      |
|----------------------|--|------|----|------|
| <b>31. UNOSOM II</b> |  UN | 1993 | to | 1995 |
|----------------------|--|------|----|------|

<sup>6</sup> In UNSC Resolution 632 (1989), the UNSC decided to implement “in its original and definite form” [Resolution 435 \(1978\)](#), which calls for the establishment of UNTAG.



|  |  |
|--|--|
| <i>United Nations Operations in Somalia II</i> |  |
| UN Security Council Authorization              | 814 (1993)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate           | Operative Clause 4   |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500          | 1994   |

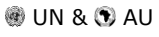

|   |   |      |    |         |
|---|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>32. AMISOM</b>                       |  AU  | 2007 | to | ongoing |
| <i>African Union Mission in Somalia</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization       | 1744 (2007)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate    | Operative Clause 4  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500   | 2007  |      |    |         |



## 23. South Sudan

|  |   |      |    |         |
|--|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>33. UNMISS</b>  |  UN  | 2011 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization                            | 1996 (2011)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                         | Operative Clause 3  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                        | 2011  |      |    |         |

## 24. Sudan




|  |   |      |    |      |
|--|---|------|----|------|
| <b>34. UNMIS</b>                       |  UN  | 2005 | to | 2011 |
| <i>United Nations Mission in Sudan</i> |   |      |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization      | 1590 (2005)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | Operative Clause 4  |      |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 2005  |      |    |      |

|  |   |      |    |         |
|--|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>35. UNAMID</b>  |  UN & AU   | 2007 | to | ongoing |
| <i>African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization                              | 1769 (2007)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                           | Operative Clause 1 ( <a href="#">UN SG &amp; AU Chairperson report S/2007/307/Rev.1</a> , para. 54-55)                                  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                          | 2008  |      |    |         |

|   |   |      |    |         |
|---|---|------|----|---------|
| <b>36. UNISFA</b>   |  UN  | 2011 | to | ongoing |
| <i>United Nations Organization Interim Security Force for Abyei</i> |   |      |    |         |
| UN Security Council Authorization                                   | 1990 (2011)  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a> |      |    |         |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate                                | Operative Clause 2  |      |    |         |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500                               | 2011  |      |    |         |



## 25. Tajikistan

|  |  |   |    |      |
|--|--|---|----|------|
| <b>37. CCPFT &amp; UNMOT</b>   |  CIS &  UN | 1993/4  | to | 2000 |
| <i>United Nations Missions of Observers in Tajikistan &amp; CIS Collective Peacekeeping Forces in Tajikistan</i> |  |   |    |      |
| UN Security Council Authorization  | 968 (1994)   |  <a href="#">[click to view mandate]</a>   |    |      |
| Initial Institution-building Mandate   | UNMOT<br>CCPFT   | <a href="#">1138 (1997)</a> Operative Clause 6 ( <a href="#">General Agreement</a> )<br><a href="#">1138 (1997)</a> Operative Clause 10 ( <a href="#">General Agreement</a> ) |    |      |
| Year Military Personnel Surpassed 500  | 1997   |   |    |      |